

Infinitive I

Infinitive mit „to“

1. Nach einigen Verben und Verbgruppen, die eine Absicht o. einen Wunsch ausdrücken (Auswahl)*

<i>to be afraid to do s.th.</i> ebenso: <i>to be interested to</i> <i>to be ready to</i> <i>to decide to</i> <i>to hate to</i> <i>to hope to</i> <i>to like to</i>	<i>to love to</i> <i>to offer to</i> <i>to plan to</i> <i>to prefer to</i> <i>to try to</i> <i>to want to</i> <i>to wish to</i>	<i>He's afraid to be alone in the dark.</i> <i>She decided to travel alone to Australia.</i> <i>I hope to find my keys in my car.</i> <i>I'll try to find a place without noise.</i>
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2. Nach einigen Verben eine Aufforderung, ein Zulassen, ein Veranlassen o. einen Rat ausdrücken (Auswahl)

<i>to allow s.o. to do s.th</i> ebenso: <i>to ask to</i> <i>to forbid to</i>	<i>to order to</i> <i>to permit to</i> <i>to recommend to</i> <i>to tell to</i>	<i>I asked him to take me to the doctor's.</i> <i>My father forbids me to smoke.</i> <i>We recommend you to buy new car.</i> <i>She told me to be quiet.</i>
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3. Nach *to have* als Ersatzverb für *must*

<i>to have to do s.th.</i>		<i>I will have to buy a new car.</i> <i>I had to accept that this was too difficult for me.</i>
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4. Nach Fragewörtern

<i>who?</i> <i>when?</i> <i>what?</i>	<i>how?</i> <i>etc.</i>	<i>They told me who to trust.</i> <i>She recommended us what to do.</i> <i>He showed me how to drive a car.</i>
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Infinitive ohne „to“

1. Nach Hilfsverben

<i>can / could</i> <i>must</i> <i>may</i>	<i>need</i> <i>will / would</i> <i>shall / should</i>	<i>Could I have one more steak?</i> <i>You must not drink this cold water.</i> <i>You need not go to the doctor's.</i>
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2. Nach einigen Verben, denen ein Objekt und der Infinitiv folgt

<i>to let s.o. do s.th.</i> (zulassen) <i>to make s.o. do s.th.</i> (hier: veranlassen) <i>to hear s.o. do s.th.</i> <i>to see s.o. do s.th.</i> <i>to watch s.o. do s.th.</i> <i>to notice s.o. do s.th.</i> <i>to help s.o. do s.th.</i>	<i>My father let me buy a ticket for the F.A. Final.</i> <i>My mother made me wear a warm jumper.</i> <i>I heard him sing in his room.</i> <i>She saw them swim in the lake.</i> <i>We watched them play table tennis.</i> <i>He noticed her feed her cat.</i> <i>I helped him repair his car.</i>
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