

Frage II (Fragesätze mit und ohne **to do**)

question II

1. Fragesätze ohne **to do**

→ In Fragesätzen mit einem **Hilfs-/Modalverb** *be, have, can, must, may, shall, will, should, would, (need modal gebraucht)*, erfolgt **keine Umschreibung mit **to do****.

Wortstellung:
(Fragewort) - HV - S - V - O/Ergänzung

*Why are you ill?
Is he your brother?
When is he going to the doctor's?
Has she fallen down the stairs?
Have they won the lottery?
How can you help me?
Must I go to school?
May I eat an ice-cream?
Need she go to the doctor's?
Will he be late?
Would she come to the party?*

→ **Das Fragewort** oder
das Fragewort + Nomen oder
das Fragewort + of + Nomen/Pronomen **ist Subjekt**

Wortstellung:
Fragewort (Subjekt) - Verb - Objekt/Ergänzungen
keine Umschreibung mit **to do**

*Who is ill?
What is so interesting?
Who went to Spain during the last summer holidays?
What caused the accident in the gym yesterday?
Who has a cast?
Which of the boys hasn't made his homework?
What kind of music has been played at the party?*

2. Fragesätze mit **to do**

→ In Fragesätzen mit den einfachen Zeitformen der Vollverben (**simple present** und **simple past**) **wird mit **to do** umschrieben**, wenn das **Fragewort nicht Subjekt** ist.

Wortstellung:
Fragewort - Form von **to do** - S - V - O/Ergänzung

*Who(m) did you talk to some minutes ago?
What did they read in the last German lesson?
When did they go to Spain?
Where did accident happen yesterday?
Who do you like more, Lady Gogo or Lojey?
Which of the boys did the coach choose for the last match?
What kind of music do you like?*

3. Verneinte Fragesätze

→ In Fragesätzen mit einem **Hilfs-/Modalverb** *be, have, can, must, may, shall, will, should, would, (need modal gebraucht)*, erfolgt **keine Umschreibung mit **to do****.

Wortstellung:
HV + *not* (Kurzform!) - S - V - O/Ergänzung **oder**
HV - S - *not* - V - O/Ergänzung

*Aren't you the girl who speaks Chinese?
Is he not your brother?
Isn't he going to the doctor's?
Has she not fallen down the stairs?
Haven't they won the lottery?
Can't you help me?
Must I not go to school?
Needn't she go to the doctor's?
Won't he be late?
Wouldn't she come to the party?
May I not eat an ice-cream? (Keine Kurzform!)*

→ In **allen** Fragesätze mit den einfachen Zeitformen der Vollverben (**simple present** und **simple past**) **wird mit **to do** umschrieben**, **auch das Fragewort wenn Subjekt der Frage ist**.

Wortstellung:
Fragewort (Subjekt) - Form von *to do* + *not* - V - O/Ergänzung

Wortstellung
Fragewort - Form von *to do* + *not* (Kurzform!) - S - V - O/Ergänzung **oder**
Fragewort - Form von *to do* - S - *not* V - O/Ergänzung

Das Fragewort ist Subjekt:
*Who didn't go to Spain during the last summer holidays?
What does not help to solve our problem?
Who didn't make his homework yesterday?
Which of the boys does not have a bike?
What kind of game does not bore you?*

Das Fragewort ist nicht das Subjekt:
*Who(m) didn't the crook lie to?
What did the boss not mention at the last meeting?
Where don't you find palm trees?
Who don't you like at all, Lady Gogo or Lojey?
Which of the boys did the coach not choose for the last match?
What kind of music don't listen to at all?
Why did you not drink that glass of wine?
How do you not manage to be on time?*

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