

### 'müssen', 'dürfen', 'nicht dürfen', 'nicht brauchen' 6e\_aux\_01\_L

- Has Phil got a temperature?
- Yes, he has. He **must** stay in bed.
- Then he **needn't** go to school?
- No, he **needn't**. I **must** phone the doctor.
- **May** he read or watch TV?
- No, he **may not / must not**. He **must** sleep again.
- Has he got a headache.
- Yes, so he **must not** speak.

### 'müssen', 'dürfen', 'nicht dürfen', 'nicht brauchen', 'können' 6e\_aux\_02\_L

1. When the teacher says "Okay", you **may** use your mobile.
2. - **Must** I eat the fish? I don't like it.  
- No, you **needn't**. Have some chips and some meat. Mike likes baked beans very much. He **can** eat your beans.
3. My uncle has a farm in Scotland. He **must** work hard.
4. The lamp is still hot. You **must not** touch it.
5. Bill sleeps and the door is shut, so he **cannot** hear us. You **needn't** whisper.
6. My diary is secret. My sister **must not** read it.
7. - **May** I go outside?  
- No, you **must** do your homework first.
8. It's very windy. You **must** shut all the doors.

### Can, may and must are not allowed here!!! 6e\_aux\_03\_L

*Put in the correct forms of to be able to, to be allowed to and to have to.*

1. Phil **is able to** do judo very well.
2. I'm only twelve so I **am not allowed to** drive a car.
3. Max has written a good test so he **was allowed to** go to the school disco.
4. Mum, I'm not a baby, I **am able to** carry your shopping bag.
5. My sister has broken her leg, so she **has to** stay at home for three weeks.

### (nicht) können, dürfen, müssen, brauchen 6e\_aux\_04\_L

1. When you break something, you **must** repair it.
2. - Do you want to go surfing with me?  
- Yes, I do. **must (can)** I bring my surfboard?  
- No, you **needn't**, I've got two.
3. - I like weekends, because I **needn't** work on Saturdays and Sundays. - You are lucky. My German is very bad. So **must** learn German grammar on Saturdays, too.
4. My brother is only three years old. He **can't** read.
5. - **May** I buy some crisps, Mum?  
- Yes, of course. You **may**.

## Müssen, dürfen, nicht dürfen, nicht brauchen 6e\_aux\_05\_L

1. - My ruler is gone, I can't find it anywhere.  
- Then you **must** buy a new ruler.
2. - **May** I ride on Jumper, please?  
- Sorry. He is ill and we **mustn't** ride today.
3. - My bus is late and I **must** be at Peter's birthday dinner at 7.30.  
- Why don't you take a taxi? Then you **needn't** wait for the next bus.
4. Maggie: - Oh, dear! My new shirt is dirty. You **must not** tell mum.  
Jim: - I'm not going to.  
Mother (from the house) : He **needn't** tell me. I know that your shirt is dirty.  
Maggie: - Oh, mum. Don't be angry.
5. - **May** play with your dog?  
- Of course, you **may**. But don't open the door. He will run outside.  
- You **needn't** worry. We'll keep the door closed.

## 'Müssen', 'können' (past and present) 6e\_aux\_06\_L

Sandy: Hello. Moira. You are late.

Moira: Sorry. My cat ran away this morning and I **couldn't** catch her.

Sandy: Oh, where was she? **Did you have to** climb on a tree?

Moira: No, I **didn't have to** (not) climb on a tree, but Phil and I **had to** look for her everywhere.

Sandy: Poor Moira! You **must** close the door, when the cat is nearby.